Jan-Mar 2023

NCAER NEWS



Welcome to the NCAER newsletter, in which we showcase all the activities and outputs of our researchers and faculty over the last three months.

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NCAER Research Outputs

Monthly Review of the Economy <u>January</u>, <u>February</u>, and <u>March</u> 2023

The Review of the Economy released every month summarises the economic and policy developments in India; monitors global developments of relevance to India; and showcases the pulse of the economy through an analysis of high-frequency indicators and the heatmap.

India Human Development Survey Forum, January, February, and March 2023

The IHDS Forum is a monthly update of publications, op-eds and data news based on the India Human Development Survey (IHDS), which was jointly conducted by NCAER and the University of Maryland in two rounds, in 2004-05 and 2011-12. The third round of the project has also been launched and is currently underway.



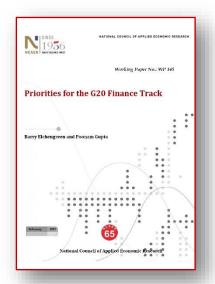
Introducing GenderTalk from NCAER-National Data Innovation Centre 's Gender Hub

GenderTalk is a measurement brief from the Gender Data Hub, led by Dr Pallavi Choudhuri and Dr Sonalde Desai of the NCAER National Data Innovation Centre. It is a space where scholars, policy-makers, and civil society members can engage with each other on a theme vital to women's well-being in India.

The first issue is on the economics of women's safety in public spaces, with articles from Dr Pallavi Choudhuri, Dr Girija Borker

(World Bank), and Dr Tanika Chakraborty (IIM Calcutta), highlighting some of the challenges, followed by a conversation with Ms Kalpana Vishwanathan, CEO of Safetipin, who is working towards providing solutions.

Working Papers



Priorities for the G20 Finance Track

Emerging markets and developing economies are currently facing major challenges from global shocks including: a slowdown in global growth; food and energy price increases; decline in risk appetite of international investors; unsustainable debts in low-income countries; and ongoing climate risks. This working paper by **Barry Eichengreen and Poonam Gupta** points out that national policies have not sufficed to meet these challenges. Efforts at the national level must be complemented by changes in the global economic and financial architecture designed to make the world a safer place. In this paper, the authors focus on the financial aspects of such reforms. The financial agenda as they see it has seven key elements: (i) reform of central bank swap lines; (ii) reform of IMF-contingent credit lines; (iii) SDR reallocation; (iv) reform of credit rating

agencies; (v) creation of currency hedging instruments; (vi) inclusion of climate-resilient debt clauses in new debt instruments; and (vii) steps to streamline the debt restructuring process. The authors detail this agenda, and urge the G20 members to implement the recommended measures.

Health and Economic Impact of Air Pollution in Delhi

This working paper by **Soumi Roy Chowdhury, Sanjib Pohit, and Rishabh Singh**, argues that many cities in urban India, particularly the metros, are major hotspots of air pollution with a PM 2.5 concentration level ranging above the permissible limits defined by the World Health Organization (WHO) for most of the year. Since the transport sector is a major source of air pollution in urban India, the Government of India adopted BS-VI emission standards in 2016 for all major on-road vehicle categories. The rollout of clean fuel (BS-VI) in India began in the capital city, Delhi, the most polluted city of India. In this context, this paper attempts to analyse the economic cost of air pollution in the States of Delhi and Haryana through a primary survey of households in order to understand whether the introduction of clean fuel has reduced the pollution. While Delhi is the treatment



group for this analysis, Haryana is the control group, as clean fuel was still not rolled out in the latter State when the primary survey was undertaken. The authors find a decreasing trend in the self-reported short and long-term health illnesses among respondents in Delhi while similar differences have not been noted in Narnaul, Haryana. Moreover, the cumulative economic cost of pollution from health expenditure, productivity loss, and contingent valuation is found to be lower in Delhi than in Haryana.



Making India a Global Power House in the Farm Machinery Industry

NCAER's White Paper on "Making India a Global Power House on Farm Machinery Industry", produced by an NCAER research team led by **Bornali Bhandari and Laxmi Joshi**, focuses on nontractor farm machinery because India is already one of the global leaders in tractors. The twin objectives of this paper are to recommend to policy-makers key strategic actions to be taken to foster the growth of the non-tractor farm machinery industry in India and make it into a global production hub, and to improve the match between the needs of Indian farmers and Indian farm machinery producers in terms of price, quality, and efficiency of the machinery. This will make India a global powerhouse for farm machinery and enable farmers to improve crop yields, farm productivity, and their overall lives.

Project Updates

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The primary data collection for the study on *Monitoring and Impact Evaluation of the Scholarship Schemes for Students Belonging to Minority Community* for the Ministry of Minority Affairs, Government of India, is proceeding apace. Launched in the third week of November 2022, after conduction of a Training of Trainers at NCAER, followed by 15 regional trainings in different regions/States of the country, the pan-India survey aims to cover 50,000 beneficiary students and 10,000 non-beneficiary students, and conduct 100 Focus Group Discussions (FGDs) spread across 2000 institutions/schools in 100 districts of 31 States/Union Territories. The survey has already covered 1800 schools/institutions, 45,500 beneficiary students, and 9000 non-beneficiary students. A total of 80 FGDs have been conducted so far. The survey in Jammu & Kashmir is going on and the survey in Ladakh is expected to start in the first week of April 2023.

Data collection for the third wave of the NCAER flagship longitudinal survey, the *India Human Development Survey (IHDS-3)*, is in full swing. Data collection from households, communities (villages/urban blocks), health facilities, and schools in the States of Haryana, Punjab, Chandigarh, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, and Bihar has been completed. Data collection is ongoing in the States of West Bengal, Karnataka, Delhi, and Chhattisgarh. For the State of Tamil Nadu, the IHDS team imparted a three-week extensive and rigorous training to the field staff during February 27–March 18 2023, to enable initiation of data collection in the State by end-March 2023.

NCAER signed a Memorandum of Understanding with Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI) on February 16, 2023, to undertake a project for assessing the *Impact of Aadhaar on GDP*. There are three key stakeholders in the identification projects—the public sector, the private sector, and citizens. The NCAER study will identify the direct and indirect linkages among these three stakeholders and estimate the size of the linkages to assess the overall impact of Aadhaar on GDP.

A new project titled, **Decoding National Level Low-carbon Pathways at the State Level**, sponsored by International Sustainable Energy Foundation, will be led by Dr Sanjib Pohit. The project will aim to construct stand-alone integrated models at the State level for three States by adopting the modelling framework developed by the collaborator for the national model.

NCAER researchers published the following opinion articles, journal articles, and blogs during the months of January to March 2023:

Opinion Articles

The debt problem of LICs: Plenty of blame to go around

Barry Eichengreen and Poonam Gupta The Economic Times, March 6, 2023

Union Budget Supports Domestic Consumption as the Main Driver of Growth

Poonam Gupta
The Economic Times, February 2, 2023

A Realistic Survey of the Indian Economy

Poonam Gupta Business Standard, February 1, 2023

Now is the time for policymaking aimed at insulating the Indian economy from global shocks

Poonam Gupta and Ayesha Ahmed The Economic Times, January 1, 2023

China makes sweeping reform to financial sector regulation

Udaibir Das

Blog, Official Monetary and Financial Institutions Forum (OMFIF), March 31, 2023

Quality data on farmers' use of machinery lacking

Bornali Bhandari, Laxmi Joshi, Ajaya K. Sahu and Shish Pal Bansal The Hindu Business Line, March 29, 2023

The challenge of gender access to clean water

Anupma Mehta and Sanjib Pohit The Pioneer, March 29, 2023

Measuring urban employment/unemployment across city tiers

Ajaya K. Sahu and Bornali Bhandari QRIUS (online), March 27, 2023

India emerging as leader in global crypto framework efforts

Udaibir Das

Blog, Official Monetary and Financial Institutions Forum (OMFIF), March 14, 2023

Different faces of the Indian women's movement

Sonalde Desai The Hindu, March 8, 2023

The inequities of gender bias in India

Anupma Mehta The Pioneer, March 8, 2023

Farmers deserve better tools

Bornali Bhandari and Laxmi Joshi The Hindu Business Line, March 8, 2023

Tram scores over e-bus

Sanjib Pohit The Hindu Business Line, February 28, 2023

Mind the gender gap: Here's how govt initiatives are focusing on empowering women in India

Pallavi Choudhuri

The Economic Times, February 23, 2023

A remedy for health insurance

Debasis Barik
The Hindu Business Line, February 22, 2023

Budget 2023-24: Even Post-COVID, India Needed Health Budget Hike

Pritam Datta and Chetana Chaudhuri Newsclick (online), February 20, 2023

AYUSH medicine usage declining, NSS data shows. Integrate with allopathy for better reach

Palash Baruah and Poonam Munjal The Print (online), February 13, 2023

Measuring women's work participation: Why it is important to get it right

Pallavi Choudhuri and Sonalde Desai The Hindu, February 11, 2023

Investments in transport corridors should pay off

Sanjib Pohit

The Hindu Business Line, February 9, 2023

Time to take sustainable tourism seriously

Poonam Munjal Qrius (online), January 13, 2023

Journal Articles

Massive Capital Expenditure, Modest Fiscal Consolidation, and Cut in Pillars of Social Safety Net

Sudipto Mundle and Ajaya K. Sahu Economic & Political Weekly, Vol. 58, Issue No. 12, March 25, 2023

<u>Food Environments, Food Security, and Household Food Availability of Circular Migrant Families: A Mixed-Methods Study among Brick Kiln Laborers in Bihar, India</u>

Reshma P. Roshania, Amy Webb-Girard, Rakesh Giri, G. Sai Mala, Sridhar Srikantiah, Melissa Young, Tanmay Mahapatra, and Usha Ramakrishnan

Food and Nutrition Bulletin, Online, February 16, 2023

Nowcasting India's Quarterly GDP Growth: A Factor-Augmented Time-Varying Coefficient Regression Model

Rudrani Bhattacharya, Bornali Bhandari, and Sudipto Mundle Journal of Quantitative Economics, 21, 213-234 (2023), January 11, 2023 The 17th 5-Institute Budget Seminar 2023, February 6, 2023









NCAER hosted the 17th 5-Institute Budget Seminar at its campus on February 6, 2023. As part of a tradition that has been continuing since 2007, the seminar brought together the heads of five Institutes, Poonam Gupta from NCAER, Yamini Aiyar from Centre for Policy Research (CPR), Deepak Mishra from Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (ICRIER), Nishant Chadha from India Development Foundation (IDF), and R. Kavita Rao from National Institute of Public Finance and Policy (NIPFP). They discussed and presented a reform and development perspective on the 2023-24 Union Budget. The discussion was chaired by V. Anantha Nageswaran, Chief Economic Adviser to the Government of India.

Voices of our Researchers

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- NCAER Interview Series: Dialogues and Discussions: In order to highlight NCAER's growing engagement with economic and developmental issues at both the national and global levels, NCAER has started an Interview Series, titled, "Dialogues and Discussions", which will include regular interviews with NCAER faculty and other stakeholders. The first interview in this series features a conversation with the Director General, **Dr Poonam Gupta**, focusing on key issues currently facing the Indian economy, March 24, 2023. Weblink.
- Dr Poonam Gupta's comments on a paper titled, "India's COVID Economic Policy: Lessons for the World" by Dr Krishnamurthy V. Subramanian, delivered at the 3rd Columbia Summit on the Indian Economy, New York, March 24, 2023, are available on YouTube. Weblink.
- In an interview to Bloomberg, **Dr Poonam Gupta** suggested that the Indian economy is robust enough to withstand potential weather shocks, and is on its way to achieve the 7 per cent target for the current fiscal, March 17, 2023. Weblink.
- Dr Poonam Gupta spoke about the implications of the Budget and shared insights about the policy priorities for the country in TOI's Times Special podcast, February 10, 2023 Weblink.
- Dr Sonalde Desai spoke about the implications of India becoming the world's most populous country and the need for concomitant education, skilling, and health policies, in a podcast by The Hindu, February 6, 2023. Weblink.

- **Dr Bornali Bhandari's** views were quoted in an article by Janani Janarthanan, titled, "Budget 2023: Here's How Key Government Schemes Have Fared", published in *BQ Prime*, by *Bloomberg*, January 19, 2023. Weblink.
- A panel formed by the Finance Ministry to focus on issues being faced by venture capitalist and private equity investors, with **Dr Poonam Gupta** as a member, suggested tax incentives to bolster the private equity and venture capital eco-system in the country, as reported by *The Financial Express*, January 6, 2023. Weblink.
- **Dr Poonam Gupta**'s talk on the topic, "Building better global financial safety nets for emerging markets and for India", delivered at a Conference, was quoted in an article by *United News of India*, January 5, 2023. Weblink.
- An article in The Economic Times, predicting that policy reforms could lead to economic recovery in 2023, cited an opinion piece by Dr Poonam Gupta and Ms Ayesha Ahmed on insulating the country against further global shocks, January 1, 2023. Weblink.

Faculty Activities

Following are details of the activities and engagements of NCAER staff and faculty during January-March 2023:

Dr Poonam Gupta, Director General

- Panellist at a discussion on "A Panel on Reforms and the Future of the Indian Economy" at the 3rd
 Columbia Summit on the Indian Economy, New York, March 25, 2023.
- Discussant in the session on "India: Growth and Macroeconomy" at the 3rd Columbia Summit on the Indian Economy, New York, March 24, 2023.
- Presented at the 9th Delhi Macro Workshop, organised by Institute of Economic Growth, New Delhi, March 17, 2023.
- Presented on "Consequences for Asia's Financial Sector of Restrictions in the Movement of Capital and Potential Impairment of Multilateral Development Institutions at India" at Conference on "Asia: Deeper Engagement", organised by Centre for Social and Economic Progress (CSEP), Neemrana Fort Palace, March 4, 2023.
- Participated in Breakout Session of Task Force 1 | Think20, part of an official engagement group of G20, New Delhi, March 3, 2023.
- Participated in an Executive Roundtable with Ms Lisa Jackson, Vice President, Apple Inc., New Delhi, March 2, 2023.
- Presented at a panel discussion on Budget 2023, at Delhi School of Economics, February 14, 2023.
- Discussant at a virtual seminar on "The Future of Development", organised by Centre for Global Development and Georgetown University, Washington, D.C, February 8, 2023.
- Presented at the 17th 5-Institute Budget Seminar 2023, "Unpacking the Union Budget 2023-24", at NCAER, New Delhi, February 6, 2023.
- Presented the Plan of Action for Task Force I on "Macroeconomics, Trade and Livelihoods" at the T20 Inception Conference, New Delhi, January 13-14, 2023.
- Participated in the First Virtual Icebreaker T20 Task Force I Meeting on "Macroeconomics, Trade and Livelihoods", New Delhi, January 9, 2023.

- Participated in an interactive discussion, along with EAC-PM members, with The Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce & Industry (FICCI), New Delhi, January 9, 2023.
- Delivered Special Keynote address on "Building Better Global Financial Safety Nets for Emerging Markets and for India" at the 57th Annual Conference of The Indian Econometric Society (TIES), Hyderabad, January 5, 2023.

Dr Sonalde Desai, Professor and Director, NCAER-National Data Innovation Centre

- Attended meeting of National Academy of Sciences consensus study panel on "Women's Empowerment, Population Dynamics and Economic Development", Washington D.C., March 15, 2023.
- Participated in outreach activity to offices of US House of Representatives and Senate on behalf
 of the Population Association of America regarding the importance of population data for
 evidence-based policy design. Met with key staff in the offices of: Rep. Brian Fitzpatrick
 (Republican, Pennsylvania); Sen. Kristen Gillibrand (Democrat, New York); Rep. Genn Grothman
 (Republican, Wisconsin); Rep. Rosa DeLauro (Democrat, Connecticut); Sen. Jeanne Shaheen
 (Democrat, New Hampshire); Sen. Brian Schatz (Democrat, Hawaii), March 14, 2023; and Rep.
 John Sarbanes (Democrat, Maryland), online meeting, March 9, 2023.
- Presentations at seminars on "The Global Aspirational Class and Its Demographic Fortunes", at the following Universities: University of Maryland, College Park, March 13, 2023; University of California, Los Angeles, March 1, 2023; University of Washington, Seattle, February 24, 2023; and online seminar at University of Wisconsin-Madison, February 14, 2023.
- Presented key findings of the India Human
 Development Survey at a Learning Lunch, organised
 by Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Seattle,
 Washington, February 23, 2023.
- Panellist in a session on "Evidence to Policy: Why
 Data is Indispensable to Robust Policy Making", at
 Aksha event, organised by Bill & Melinda Gates
 Foundation, New Delhi, February 9, 2023.
- Participated in the first meeting of the Working Group on Labour Market Statistics, organised by Data Management and Analysis Vertical (DMA), NITI Aayog, New Delhi, January 9, 2023.



Dr Sanjib Pohit, Professor

- Presented on "Measuring Logistics Cost", at a
 Workshop on Logistics Cost Framework, organised by
 Department of Promotion of Industry and Internal
 Trade (DPIIT), Ministry of Commerce and Industry, in
 partnership with Asian Development Bank (ADB),
 New Delhi, March 20, 2023.
- Presented to the ADB team and invited experts on "Mission Life towards India's Low-carbon Pathway: An Integrated (CGE+Message-ix) Modelling Approach", at NCAER, New Delhi, March 14, 2023.



- Presentation on the project on "Decoding National-level Low-carbon Pathways at the State Level", at National Institute of Science Education and Research (NISER), Bhubaneswar, Odisha, March 9, 2023.
- Co-Presenter in session on "Rapidly Growing Indian Economy with Green Energy: CGE Simulations for a Vision for the Next 25 Years" at Conference on '75 years of Productivity Growth in India', organised by Delhi School of Economics, February 25, 2023.

• Presentation at The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI), for upcoming project on "India's Netzero Pathways and Its Macroeconomic Implications", under NITI Aayog Task Force-I, New Delhi, February 8, 2023.

Dr Poonam Munjal, Professor

- Presented on "Way Ahead in Measuring Logistics Cost" at a Workshop on Logistics Cost Framework, organised by Department of Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT), Ministry of Commerce and Industry, in partnership with Asian Development Bank (ADB), New Delhi, March 20, 2023.
- Invited by United Nations World Tourism Organisation (UNWTO) as an Expert to The Regional Workshop on Measuring Tourism.



Made presentations on "Tourism Industries" and "Tourism Satellite Account Framework" in two different technical sessions and moderated one session on "Inbound, Outbound and Domestic Tourism", Kathmandu, Nepal, March 15-17, 2023.

Dr Bornali Bhandari, Professor

- Panellist in Discussion on "India's Growth Trajectory: Illusion or Attainable Future", at Econ Festival of Lady Shri Ram College, University of Delhi, New Delhi, March 31, 2023.
- Attended the "GDP Users Conference", organised by Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI), March 10, 2023.
- Presentation on "Financial inclusion and the Role of Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT)", at the National Institute of Labour Economics Research & Development, ITEC Training Programme on Financial Inclusion and Digital Transformation, New Delhi, March 7, 2023.
- Presentation on "Landscaping Skill Sector for School Education: Possibilities and the Way Forward", at the National Institute of Education Planning & Administration (NIEPA) Workshop on Leadership for Vocational Education (Online), March 3, 2023.
- Participated in a joint meeting of Society of Indian Automobile Manufacturers (SIAM) and NCAER on "Indian Auto Industry for India's Economic Growth", New Delhi, February 27, 2023.
- Participated in Press Engagement for NCAER Paper Recommendations with the All-India Agricultural Machinery Manufacturers' Association, New Delhi, February 21, 2023.
- Guest Speaker at "A Symposium on Union Budget 2023 in India", organised by Sharda School of Business Studies, Sharda University, Greater NOIDA, February 14, 2023.
- Participated in release of the NCAER Report, "Making India a Global Power House in the Farm Machinery Industry", by Minister of State for Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare, Ms Shobha Karandlaje, New Delhi, February 7, 2023.

Dr Saurabh Bandyopadhyay, Senior Fellow

- Presented on "A Study of the Fisheries Sector in India: An Overview of Current Supply, Fish Value Chain and Future Prospects" at NCAER, March 15, 2023.
- Presented NCAER Report on Fisheries at an Interactive Roundtable on "Transforming Food Systems in India", organised by the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), March 9, 2023.
- Presented on the "Supply Side Scenario of the Fisheries Sector in India", at the Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying, New Delhi, February 28, 2023.

- Presented at NITI Aayog on NCAER Studies on the Price Support Scheme (PSS) and Price Stabilization Fund (PSF), New Delhi, February 1, 2023.
- Presentation before the Fare Fixation Committee of the Hyderabad Metro Rail (HMR) on behalf of NCAER, Hyderabad, January 10, 2023.

Dr Santanu Pramanik, Senior Fellow and Deputy Director, National Data Innovation Centre

- Presented on Economic Impact of the Pandemic on Vulnerable Population in the National Seminar on "Revisiting the Impact of COVID-19: Rebuilding a Resilient Economy and Society" to celebrate Golden Jubilee Year of Madras Institute of Development Studies (MIDS), Chennai, March 15, 2023.
- Panellist for a round-table discussion on "The Challenges of Rebuilding a Resilient Economy in the Post-Pandemic Era" to celebrate Golden Jubilee Year of Madras Institute of Development Studies (MIDS) and spoke about "Challenges of data collection and ensuring data quality during the pandemic", Chennai, March 15, 2023.
- Participated in the 2nd meeting of the Technical Working Group on Labour Statistics, organised by NITI Aayog, New Delhi, February 22, 2023.
- Participated in Working Group Meeting on "SDG Indicators at the Sub-national Level", with
 officials from Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) and United Nations
 Population Fund (UNFPA), New Delhi, February 10, 2023.
- Participated in the Technical Advisory Committee meeting for the pilot survey on SDG indicator, "Proportion of the Population that Feels Safe While Walking Alone in their Neighbourhood after Dark", organised by Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI), January 25, 2023.

Dr Pallavi Choudhuri, Senior Fellow

 Participated in meeting of the Working Group on Household Consumption Expenditure Survey (HCES: 2022-23), convened by Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI), National Sample Survey Office (NSSO), New Delhi, March 23, 2023.

Mr Devender Pratap, Senior Fellow

- Co-presented with Dr Sanjib Pohit and Ms Somya Mathur, on "Rapidly Growing Indian Economy with Green Energy: CGE Simulations for a Vision for the Next 25 Years", at a Conference on "75 Years of Productivity Growth in India", organised by Delhi School of Economics, February 25, 2023.
- Presented on "Role of CGE Modelling in Evidence-based Policy-making in India" at ICSSR Seminar on India's Pathways to Next Economic Powerhouse by 2047, organised by the Department of Economics, University of Jammu, Jammu, February 9-10, 2023.

Dr Manjistha Banerji, Fellow

• Participated in the COVID Collective Final Event, London, March 13-15, 2023.

Dr Debasis Barik, Fellow

- Participated in a panel discussion in the EJCON' 22-23 x Ka-Ching annual event, organised by the Sarla Anil Modi School of Economics (SAMSOE), Narsee Monjee Institute of Management Studies, Mumbai, January 23, 2023.
- Delivered a lecture at an online Workshop, titled "Research Methodology Workshop Focusing on Large Scale Data Analysis", organised by the G.B. Pant Social Science Institute (A Constituent Institute of the University of Allahabad), Prayagraj, January 3-8, 2023.

Dr Charu Jain, Fellow

 Delivered a lecture on "Exploring Digital Skills in Secondary Schools" at an online Workshop on Leadership for Vocational Education, hosted by the National Centre for School Leadership (NCSL) at the National Institute of Educational Planning and Administration (NIEPA), New Delhi, March 2-4, 2023.

Dr Laxmi Joshi, Fellow

- Participated in Press Engagement for NCAER Paper Recommendations with the All-India Agricultural Machinery Manufacturers' Association, New Delhi, February 21, 2023.
- Participated in release of the NCAER Report, "Making India a Global Power House in the Farm Machinery Industry", by Minister of State for Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare, Shobha Karandlaje, New Delhi, February 7, 2023.

Dr Isha Dayal, Associate Fellow

 Presentation on survey design, analysis, and key findings of the report on "Hyderabad Metro Rail: Fare Fixation and Revision" to the Fare Fixation Committee (FFC) for Hyderabad Metro Rail (HMR), Hyderabad, January 10, 2023.

Dr Anomita Ghosh, Associate Fellow

• Presented paper titled, "Persistence in physicians' location: Long-run evidence from loan repayment programmes" at Asian Meeting of the Econometric Society, hosted by IIT Bombay, January 10, 2023.

Dr Piyali Majumder, Associate Fellow

• Presentation on "Productivity Spillover from Foreign Firms to Industrial Enterprises in the Organized and Unorganized Manufacturing Sector", at Workshop on "75 Years of Productivity Growth in India", organised by Delhi School of Economics, based on a joint paper with Bishwanath Goldar (Institute of Economic Growth) and Samiran Dutta (Paris School of Economics, France), February 24-25, 2023.

Institutional News

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NCAER In the News

- An article titled, "India needs policy push to emerge as farm machinery export hub" in The Hindu
 Business Line cited the NCAER study on "Making India a Global Power House in the Farm
 Machinery Industry", February 22, 2023.
- NCAER's White Paper on "Making India a Global Power House on Farm Machinery Industry" was released by the Minister of State for Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare, Ms Shobha Karandlaje, New Delhi, on February 7, 2023.

The release of the White Paper was covered in the following media:



o Pib.gov.in: "NCAER Report on Farm Machinery Industry in India presented to MoS (Agriculture) Ms. Shobha Karandlaje";

- Krishi Jagran: "India Needs 15- Year Vision to Transform Itself Into Production & Export Hub for Non-Tractor Farm Machinery: NCAER Report";
- Devdiscourse: "India made progress in farm mechanisation but still remains uneven:
 NCAER | Headlines"; and
- News Drum: "India made progress in farm mechanisation but still remains uneven:
 NCAER".
- NCAER's report on 'India and the Coronavirus Pandemic: Economic Losses for Households
 Engaged in Tourism and Policies for Recovery" was cited in the Economic Survey, 2022-23.
- The NCAER <u>Business Expectations Survey</u> (BES), which was released in January 2023, was widely covered in the national media. Following is a snapshot of the press coverage of the NCAER BES:
 - o The Economic Times: **Business confidence recovers from lows: NCAER**
 - Business Standard: <u>Business confidence recovers from lows of 2019-20 and pandemic yrs: NCAER</u>
 - PressWire18: Good news for India amid recession, good signs for business, revealed in this report
 - Devdiscourse: Business confidence recovers from lows: NCAER
- The 17th 5-Institute Budget Seminar organised by NCAER on February 6, 2023, received the following press coverage:
 - o The Economic Times: Budget maintained fiscal balance: CEA
 - Business Standard: <u>PM Awas, Jan Jeevan to create rural jobs, justify MGNREGS cut:</u>
 CEA
 - Deccan Herald: Govt trims budget for MGNREGS as PMAY, Jal Jeevan get more funds, says CEA
 - The Print: Govt trims budget for MGNREGS as PMAY, Jal Jeevan get more funds, says
 CEA
- An NCAER study report was quoted in the article, "The importance of Millets in today's global scenario" by Sharmila Oswal, The Times of India, January 23, 2023.
- An NCAER Report on Tourism was cited in an article titled, <u>"Tourism industry in Joshimath is going down with the 'sinking' town"</u> by Nitin Kumar, Business Standard, January 10, 2023.

News about our Faculty

- NCAER Professors **Dr Sanjib Pohit and Dr Poonam Munjal** have been selected as members of the Taskforce Dedicated to Developing a Framework for Calculating Logistics Costs in India.
- Dr Poonam Munjal has also been appointed as member (Special Invitee) of a Consultancy Evaluation Committee constituted by Ministry of Tourism for the forthcoming International Passenger Survey.
- NCAER Professor and Director of the National Data Innovation Centre, Dr Sonalde Desai has been appointed as Fellow by the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the world's largest general scientific society.

Lighter Moments at NCAER

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Below, we share some lighter moments at NCAER, where the staff take a break from work and enjoy the institution's recreational facilities, followed by a picture of the entire NCAER team.











NATIONAL COUNCIL OF APPLIED ECONOMIC RESEARCH

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